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30  
31 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
32  
33 FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

34  
35 **LETRINH HOANG, D.O., PHYSICIANS  
36 FOR INFORMED CONSENT, a not-for  
37 profit organization, and CHILDREN'S  
38 HEALTH DEFENSE, CALIFORNIA  
39 CHAPTER, a California Nonprofit  
40 Corporation,**

41 2:22-cv-02147-WBS-AC

42 **JOINT STATUS REPORT AND  
43 [PROPOSED] ORDER FOLLOWING  
44 APRIL 11, 2023 ORDER**

45 Plaintiffs,  
46

47 The Honorable William B. Shubb

48 v.

49 **ROB BONTA, in his official capacity as  
50 Attorney General of California, and ERIKA**

**CALDERON, in her official capacity as Executive Officer of the Osteopathic Medical Board of California ("OMBC"),**

## Defendants.

Pursuant to this Court's April 11, 2023 Order, and Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 16 and 26(f), and Local Rule 240, the parties submit the following report, by and through their respective counsel of record:

## I. STATEMENT OF THE CASE

This case is a challenge to AB 2098, § 2(a) (codified at Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 2270), which provides that “[i]t shall constitute unprofessional conduct for a[n] [osteopathic] physician . . . to disseminate misinformation or disinformation related to COVID-19[.]” Plaintiffs are Letrinh Hoang, D.O. – an osteopathic physician, Physicians for Informed Consent – a non-profit group based in California whose membership includes physicians, health care professionals, and scientists, and Children’s Health Defense, California Chapter – a non-profit group whose membership includes parents. Defendants are Attorney General Rob Bonta, and the Executive Director of the Osteopathic Medical Board of California, who are sued in their official capacities.

Plaintiffs seek a declaratory judgment, injunctive relief, and costs and attorneys' fees. They contend that AB 2098 violates their First Amendment rights to free speech, is unconstitutionally vague under the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments, and that plaintiffs have a privacy right to obtain any FDA approved drugs for off-label use in the treatment or prevention of COVID-19.

Defendants contend that the statute is a reasonable exercise of the state's authority to regulate and license physician practice for the safety of patients and the public. They contend that this statute ensures physicians will not fall below the standard of care when providing treatment and advice to patients, and therefore comports with constitutional protections.

On January 25, 2023, the Court issued a preliminary injunction on the grounds that the statute is unconstitutionally vague under the Fourteenth Amendment. (ECF No. 35.) The Court

1 enjoined Defendants from enforcing the statute toward the Plaintiffs pending resolution of the  
2 action.

3 All Defendants named in the Complaint have been served and have appeared through  
4 counsel. Defendants have not yet responded to the Complaint. Based on stipulation by the  
5 parties, the Court ordered that Defendants' response to the Complaint shall be due 30 days after  
6 the Ninth Circuit issues its mandate in the pending consolidated appeals, *McDonald, et al. v.*  
7 *Lawson, et al.*, Appeal No. 22-56200, and *Couris, et al. v. Lawson, et al.*, Appeal No. 23-55069  
8 ("Consolidated Appeals"). (ECF No. 41.)

9 **II. JURISDICTION**

10 This Court has original jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1333(a)(3)-(4)  
11 because Plaintiffs assert claims arising under the laws of the United States including 42 U.S.C. §  
12 1983 and the First and Fourteenth Amendments of the United States Constitution.

13 **III. NEED FOR 3-JUDGE PANEL**

14 This case does not require convening a 3-Judge panel under 28 U.S. C. § 2284.

15 **IV. JOINDER AND AMENDMENT**

16 The parties propose that the last day to amend the pleadings or add parties be September  
17 1, 2023.

18 **V. MOTIONS**

19 In order to provide the greatest likelihood that summary judgment proceedings will be  
20 informed by the Ninth Circuit's Decision in the consolidated appeals of *McDonald* and *Couris*,  
21 this Court has ordered that no dispositive motions shall be noticed for hearing on a date prior to  
22 January 1, 2024. (ECF No. 45.)

23 At this time, the parties do not know what issues may be determined by motion *in limine*.

24 The parties propose the following schedule regarding cross-motions for summary judgment:

25 Hearing Date: Jan. 8, 2024;

26 Plaintiffs' motion for summary judgment shall be due by October 2, 2023;

1 Defendants' consolidated<sup>1</sup> combined cross-motion for summary judgment and opposition  
2 shall be due by November 2, 2023;

3 Plaintiffs' combined reply and opposition to cross-motion for summary judgment shall be  
4 due by December 4, 2023; and

5 Defendants' consolidated reply in support of cross-motion for summary judgment shall be  
6 due by December 18, 2023.

7 **VI. PROPRIETY OF INITIAL DISCLOSURES**

8 The parties have not yet commenced discovery. While this case does not fall under the  
9 category of cases explicitly exempted from initial disclosure requirements under Federal Rule of  
10 Civil Procedure 26, it is nonetheless a facial challenge to a statute and therefore presents a pure  
11 question of law. Consequently, the parties are in agreement that discovery is not required for this  
12 case at this time.

13 **VII. AVOIDANCE OF UNNECESSARY PROOF AND CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE**

14 The parties stipulate that the main evidence necessary for this case will be the legislative  
15 history of AB 2098.

16 **VIII. ADMISSIONS AND STIPULATIONS OF EVIDENCE**

17 The parties stipulate to the introduction of the legislative history of AB 2098 at trial,  
18 should this matter proceed to trial.

19 **IX. FURTHER PROCEEDINGS**

20 The Court has ordered that dispositive motions may not be noticed for hearing until after  
21 January 1, 2024. The parties believe that this matter will likely be resolved by summary  
22 judgment without need for a trial of issues. Thus, the parties recommend that the Court refrain  
23 from setting any further dates aside from summary judgment briefing pending ruling on the  
24 forthcoming motions for summary judgment.

25 If the Court is inclined to set dates at this time, however, the parties agree to the following:  
26 The parties propose a settlement conference deadline of **September 30, 2024**. The parties

27 \_\_\_\_\_  
28 <sup>1</sup> Defendants propose to file consolidated briefs for the *Hoeg* and *Hoang* cases, which  
were deemed related by Order of this court.

1 propose that the final pretrial conference take place on **October 10, 2024**, and that trial be set in  
2 **November 2024**. Plaintiffs intend to move to consolidate this matter with the related *Hoeg*  
3 matter, Case No. 2:22-cv-01980-WBS-AC, for purposes of any trial. The parties estimate that  
4 trial will take 7 to 10 court days to complete.

5 **X. COMPLEXITY**

6 The parties agree that this is not a complex case and therefore is not subject to the Manual  
7 for Complex Litigation.

8 **XI. NEED FOR SEPARATE TRIAL OF ISSUES**

9 The parties do not require a separate trial of issues.

10 **XII. NEED FOR EVIDENCE FOR DIRECTED VERDICT**

11 Not applicable.

12 **XIII. SPECIAL PROCEEDINGS**

13 This matter is a pure legal issue, and therefore, not a complex case or one requiring a  
14 Special Master or other proceedings to manage voluminous evidence.

15 **XIV. SETTLEMENT**

16 The parties do not believe that it would be fruitful to engage in settlement proceedings at  
17 this time. However, settlement proceedings may be fruitful depending on the Ninth Circuit's  
18 ruling in the Consolidated Appeals.

19 **XV. ADR**

20 The parties do not believe that alternative dispute resolution would be helpful in this  
21 matter because the issue is one of law, rather than fact, and therefore, it is unlikely that any party  
22 will be amenable to resolution short of determining the constitutionality of AB 2098.

23 **XVI. OTHER ISSUES**

24 None.

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1 Dated: April 24, 2023

Respectfully Submitted,

2 ROB BONTA  
3 Attorney General of California  
4 ANYA M. BINSACCA  
5 EDWARD KIM  
6 Supervising Deputy Attorneys General  
7 KRISTIN A. LISKA

8 /s/ Christina Sein Goot  
9 CHRISTINA SEIN GOOT  
10 Deputy Attorneys General  
11 *Attorneys for Defendants*

12 Dated: April 24, 2023

13 Respectfully Submitted,

14 /s/ Richard Jaffe  
15 (as authorized by email on April 21, 2023)  
16 RICHARD JAFFE

17 ROBERT KENNEDY JR. (*Pro Hac Vice*)  
18 Children's Health Defense  
19 *Attorneys for Plaintiffs*

20 The above JOINT STATUS REPORT & PROPOSED ORDER is for this case and all  
21 parties shall comply with its provisions.

22 Other Orders: \_\_\_\_\_

23 IT IS SO ORDERED.

24 Dated:

25 WILLIAM B. SHUBB  
26 U.S. DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Case Name: Hoang, et al. v. Bonta No. 2:22-cv-02147

I hereby certify that on April 24, 2023, I electronically filed the following documents with the Clerk of the Court by using the CM/ECF system:

### JOINT STATUS REPORT & PROPOSED ORDER

I certify that **all** participants in the case are registered CM/ECF users and that service will be accomplished by the CM/ECF system.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California and the United States of America the foregoing is true and correct and that this declaration was executed on April 24, 2023, at Los Angeles, California.

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Naadirah Crawford

Declarant

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*Naadirah Crawford*

Signature

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